

الفصل الرابع

ما يترتب على القانون الأول

Some Consequences
of the First Law

Energy Equation

1-4

- **1-1-4**

u
u du

T V P

T V

:

$$f(u, V, T) = 0 \quad (1-4)$$

2-1-4

$u-P-T$) $u-V-T$

T V u

.($u-V-P$

u

T and v independent

T v

u

2-4

T v

u

du

:u-T-v

$$du = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v dT + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T dv \quad (2-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T \quad v \quad \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v$$

.T

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v$$

:

$$d'q = du + d'w = du + P dv \quad (3-4)$$

:

2-4

du

$$d'q = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v dT + \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T + P\right] dv \quad (4-4)$$

$$) dv = 0$$

: ($d'q$

$$d'q = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v dT = c_v dT \quad (5-4)$$

:

$$c_v = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad (6-4)$$

$$(v) \quad v \quad c_v$$

$$v \quad \cdot \quad v$$

$$\cdot \quad c_v \quad \cdot (v)$$

$$P-v-T \quad v \quad \beta$$

$$\kappa \quad)$$

$$\cdot (c_p$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad \beta v \quad \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p$$

$$: \quad 4-4 \quad c_v$$

$$d'q = c_v dT + \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] dv \quad (7-4)$$

$$: \quad d'q = c_p dT : \quad dP = 0$$

$$c_p dT_p = c_v dT_p + \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] dv_p \quad (8-4)$$

$$: \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \quad \frac{dv_p}{dT_p} \quad dT$$

$$c_p - c_v = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p \quad (9-4)$$

$$c_p - c_v = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_p$$

$$: dT = 0$$

$$d'q_T = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] dv_T = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T dv_T + P dv_T \quad (10-4)$$

$$d'q_T = c_T dT \quad (c_T)$$

$$d'q_T \quad c_T = \pm \infty \quad dT = 0 \quad d'q_T$$

$$d'q = 0 \quad \text{reversible adiabatic process}$$

$$c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_s = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \quad (11-4)$$

s

:1-4

$$u = c_v T - \frac{a}{v} + \text{constant}$$

$$\cdot c_v \quad u-v-T \quad ($$

$$c_p - c_v = R \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2a(v-b)^2}{RTv^3}} \quad :$$

:

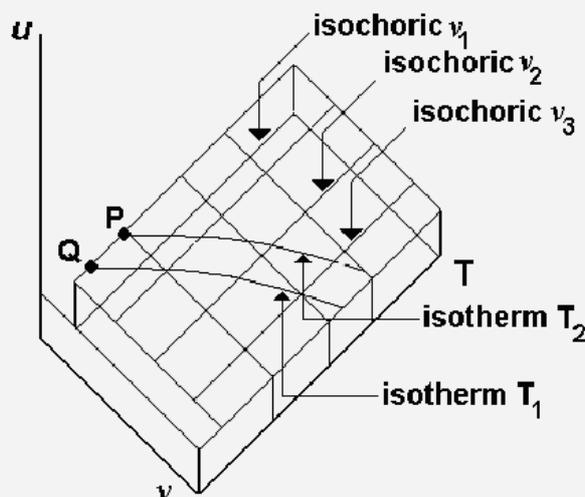
$$T_1 \quad u-T-v \quad ($$

$$\cdot T \quad u \quad v_1$$

$$c_p - c_v = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_P \quad ($$

$$\left(\frac{a}{v^2} + P \right) = \frac{RT}{(v-b)} \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_P =$$

$$c_p - c_v = \frac{\frac{RT}{(v-b)}}{\frac{1}{R(v-b)} \left[\left(\frac{-2a}{v^3} \right) (v-b)^2 + RT \right]} = R \times \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2a(v-b)^2}{RTv^3}}$$



:2-4

$(P + b) v = R T$:

$u = a T + b v + u_0$

$c_p - c_v = R$ (c_v) (

$c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_S = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right]$ () (

$T v^{R/c_v} = \text{constant}$

: _____

$c_v = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_v$ (

$c_p - c_v = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T} \right)_P = (P + b) \times \left(\frac{\partial (R T / (P + b))}{\partial T} \right)_P = R$ (

$c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_S = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right] = (P + b) = \frac{R T}{v}$ (

$\frac{\partial T}{T} + \frac{R}{c_v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{v} \right) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{dT}{T} + \frac{R}{c_v} \left(\frac{\partial v}{v} \right) = 0$

:

$\ln T + \ln \left(v^{R/c_v} \right) = 0 \Leftrightarrow T v^{R/c_v} = K = \text{constant}$

T and P independent

T P

h

3-4

h

dh

h

العلاقة بين h والمتغيرين T و P

h - V - T) T P h

h - P - T

.(

h - V - P

: h - P - T

$$dh = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P dT + \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T dP \quad (12-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

. dh

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P$$

$$h = u + P v$$

$$: dP \quad dv$$

dh

$$dh = du + P dv + v dP \quad (13-4)$$

$$: (3-4)$$

$$d'q = du + d'w = du + P dv = dh - v dP \quad (14-4)$$

:

11-4 dh

$$d'q = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P dT + \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T - v\right] dP \quad (15-4)$$

$$: dP = 0$$

$$d'q = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P dT = c_p dT \Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P = c_p \quad (16-4)$$

(P)

P

c_p

P

P

$$c_p \cdot (P)$$

$$: \quad 14-4$$

$$d'q = c_p dT + \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] dP \quad (17-4)$$

$$: \quad d'q = c_p dT : \quad dv = 0$$

$$c_v dT_v = c_p dT_v + \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] dP_v \quad (18-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T} \right)_v \frac{dP_v}{dT_v} dT_v$$

$$c_p - c_v = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T} \right)_v \quad (19-4)$$

$$: \quad dT = 0$$

$$d'q_T = \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] dP_T \quad (20-4)$$

$$: \quad (d'q = 0)$$

$$c_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P} \right)_S = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] \quad (21-4)$$

P and v independent

$$P \quad v \quad u$$

4-4

$$P \quad v \quad h$$

$$P \quad v \quad h \quad u$$

: u - P - v

$$du = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial P}\right)_v dP + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_P dv \quad (22-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial P}\right)_v$$

:(2-4)

$$du = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v dT + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T dv$$

$$: \quad dP \quad dv \quad dT$$

$$dT = \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v dP + \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P dv \quad (23-4)$$

$$: \quad 2-4 \quad dT$$

$$du = \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v\right] dP + \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T\right] dv \quad (24-4)$$

: 22-4

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial P}\right)_v = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v \quad (25-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial P}\right)_v = c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_P = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T \quad (26-4)$$

:dP dv

$$dh = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_v dP + \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial v}\right)_P dv \quad (27-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial v}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_v$$

:(11-4)

$$dh = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P dT + \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T dP$$

: (23-4) dT

$$dh = \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P + \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T \right] dP + \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P \right] dv \quad (28-4)$$

: 26-4

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial v}\right)_P = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P$$

(29-4)

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial v}\right)_P = c_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P$$

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_v = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T + \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v \quad (30-4)$$

.PvT

العلاقة بين h و u والمتغيرين v و P

$$w \quad (29-4 \quad 28-4 \quad) \quad 25-4 \quad 24-4$$

: $z \quad y \quad x$

$$\left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial x}\right)_y = \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial z}\right)_y \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)_y \quad (-31-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial x}\right)_y = \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial x}\right)_z + \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial z}\right)_x \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)_y \quad (-31-4)$$

-31-4

$$(v, P, T) \quad (x, y, z) \quad u \quad w$$

$$(x, y, z) \quad h \quad w \quad .25-4 \quad 24-4$$

$$.29-4 \quad 28-4 \quad (P, v, T)$$

$$d'q_T = c_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_P dv_T + c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_v dP_T \quad (32-4)$$

$$c_v \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_s = c_p \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_T \quad (33-4)$$

- - - **5-4**

1-5-4

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T \quad \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T$$

.

()

:

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_u \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial u}\right)_v = -1 \quad (34-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T = -c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_u \quad (35-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T$$

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_h \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial h}\right)_P = -1 \quad (36-4)$$

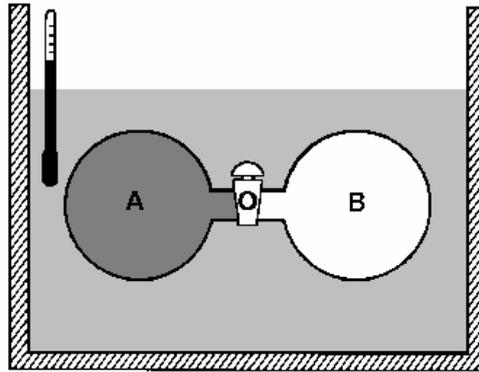
$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T = -c_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_h \quad (37-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

2-5-4

1-4

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T$$



:1-4

(O)

B

A

.(W=0)

$$.(W=0 \quad Q=0) .$$

$$\Delta U = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_u = 0 \quad (38-4)$$

$$\eta \quad (\text{Joule coefficient}) \quad \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_u$$

$$\eta \equiv \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_u \quad (39-4)$$

u-v-T -

3-5-4

$$: \quad c_v \quad \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T = -c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v}\right)_u \quad 33-4$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v}\right)_T = 0 \quad (40-4)$$

$u =$

$u-v-T$

$.u(T)$

$$\frac{du}{dT} = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v \quad \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v$$

:

$$c_v = \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial T}\right)_v = \frac{du}{dT} \Rightarrow du = c_v dT \quad (41-4)$$

:

$$\int_{u_0}^u du = u - u_0 = \int_{T_0}^T c_v dT \quad (42-4)$$

c_v

$.T_0$

u_0

:

() $T - T_0$

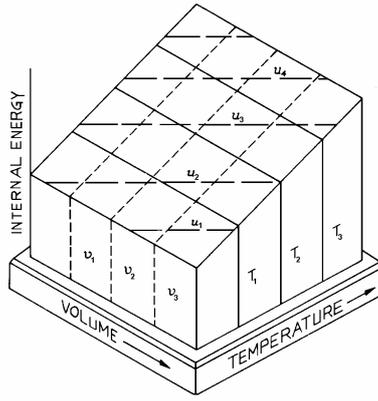
$$u(T) = u_0 + c_v (T - T_0) \quad (43-4)$$

$u-v-T$

2-4

.

.(c_v)



u-v-T :2-4

u v

41-4

v

() - 4-5-4

- -

()

- - -

T_1

P_1

.

3-4

T_2

P_2

steady state

- **isoenthalpy**

(T_1, P_1)

$(\dots T_3 T_2)$. $(\dots P_3 P_2)$ " "

(T_{α}, P_{α})

h_{α}

. h - P - T

(h_1)

(T_{α}, P_{α})

4-4

(nonquasistatic process) "

"

"

"

"

"

" "

(T_1', P_1')

5-4

.(inversion point)

.() (inversion curve)

h_f

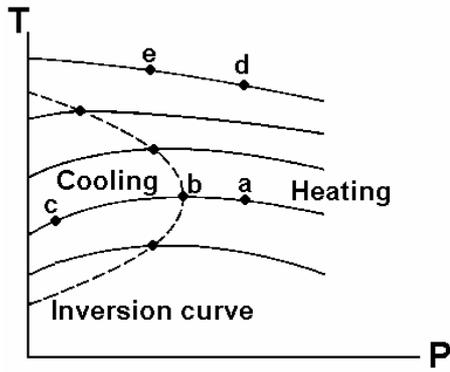
$:\mu$

-

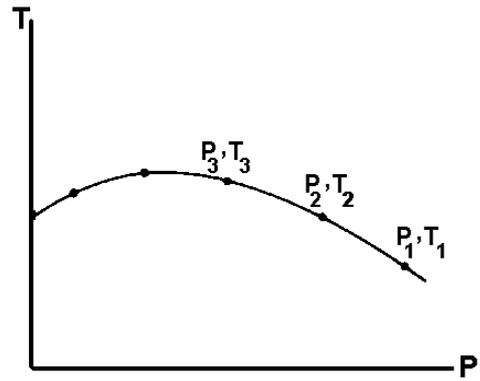
$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_h$$

$$\mu \equiv \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_h$$

(45-4)



:5-4



:4-4

PT

$$\left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_h$$

:(34-4

$$\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P}\right)_T = 0 \quad ()$$

(46-4)

$$c_p - c_v = R \Leftrightarrow \mu = 0 \quad \eta = 0 : \quad -$$

: () 18-4 8-4

$$c_p - c_v = P \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_P = v \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_v \quad (47-4)$$

$$: \quad (Pv = R T)$$

$$\begin{cases} P \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_P = P \frac{R}{P} = R \\ v \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_v = v \frac{R}{v} = R \end{cases} \quad (48-4)$$

:

$$c_p - c_v = R \quad (49-4)$$

$$) 1 \quad c_v \quad c_p \quad 3-2$$

(1%

***h-P-T* 5-5-4**

:

$$h(T) = h_0 + c_p(T - T_0) \quad (50-4)$$

$$T_0 \quad h_0$$

$$.(T - T_0)$$

$$() -$$

-

$$.()$$

-

$$T_1 \quad P_1 \quad -$$

c b a

.e d c b a .5-4

Reversible adiabatic process

6-4

1-6-4

:

$$\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_s = \frac{c_p}{c_v} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_T = \gamma \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_T \quad (51-4)$$

:

$$\gamma = \frac{c_p}{c_v}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right) = -\frac{P}{v} \quad (52-4)$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial v}\right)_s = \frac{dP_s}{dv_s} \quad (53-4)$$

:

s

$$\frac{dP}{P} + \gamma \frac{dv}{v} = 0 \quad (54-4)$$

: γ

$$\ln P + \gamma \ln v = \ln K \quad (55-4)$$

$$P v^\gamma = K \quad (56-4)$$

K

$$P v^\gamma = K$$

$$(54-4)$$

$$P v^\gamma = T v^\gamma$$

$$P v^\gamma = P \left(\frac{R T}{P} \right)^\gamma = R T^\gamma P^{1-\gamma} \Rightarrow T P^{1-\gamma/\gamma} = K' \quad (57-4)$$

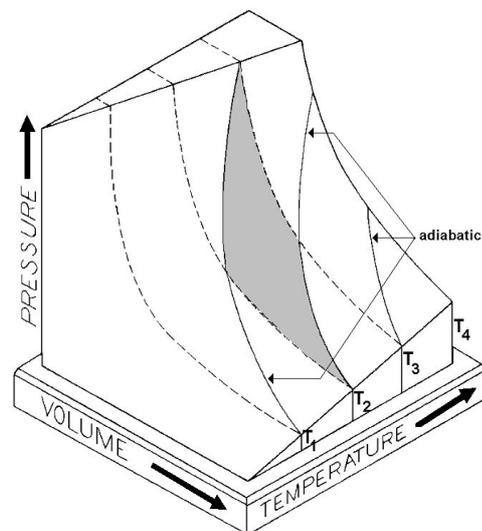
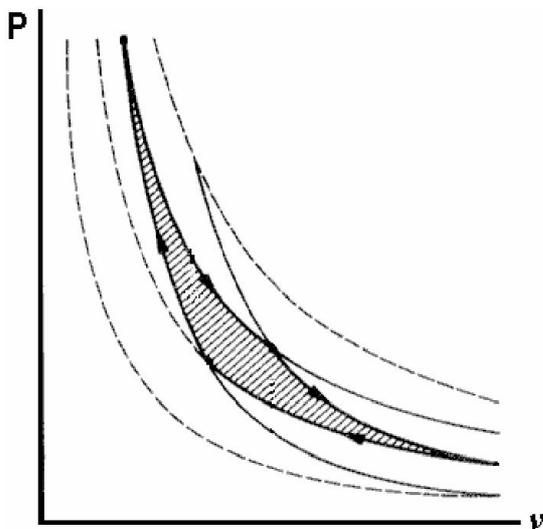
$$P v^\gamma = \frac{R T}{v} v^\gamma \Rightarrow T v^{\gamma-1} = K'' \quad (58-4)$$

20-4 10-4

$$c_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P} \right)_s = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial P} \right)_T - v \right] \quad c_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_s = - \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right)_T + P \right]$$

P-v-T

6-4



العملية الأديباتية المنعكسة

6-4 :7-4 P- ν -T :6-4

P- ν

: P- ν 6-4

.
) .

P $^{(1-\gamma)/\gamma}$

54-4 53-4

.(

$\gamma > 1$ $\nu^{(\gamma-1)}$

(Diesel type of internal combustion

1/15

engine)

()

2-6-4

-

(P₁, ν ₁, T₁)

: (P₂, ν ₂, T₂)

$$w = \int_{v_1}^{v_2} P dv = K \int_{v_1}^{v_2} v^{-\gamma} dv = \frac{1}{1-\gamma} [K v^{1-\gamma}]_{v_1}^{v_2} \quad (59-4)$$

: 55-4 54-5 53-4

$$P_1 v_1^\gamma = K = P_2 v_2^\gamma$$

$$T_1 P_1^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma} = K' = T_2 P_2^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}$$

$$T_1 v_1^{\gamma-1} = K'' = T_2 v_2^{\gamma-1}$$

:

$$w = \frac{1}{1-\gamma} [P_2 v_2 - P_1 v_1] \quad (60-4)$$

:(P v = R T)

$$w = \frac{R}{1-\gamma} [T_2 - T_1] \quad (61-4)$$

$$(d'q=0)$$

-

$$(d'q=0)$$

$$.w = u_1 - u_2$$

: (40-4)

$$u = u_0 + c_v (T - T_0)$$

:

$$w = u_1 - u_2 = c_v (T_1 - T_2) \quad (61-4)$$

Carnot Cycle

7-4

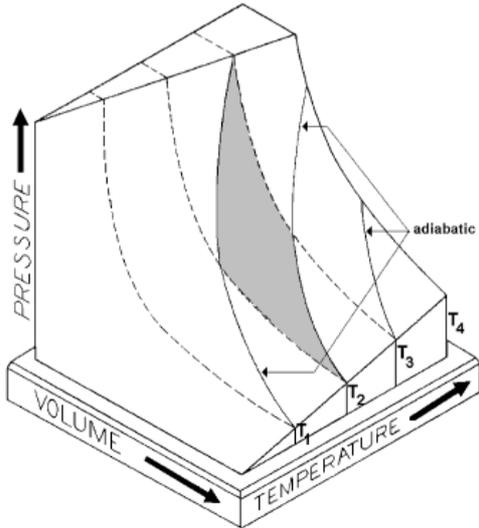
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P-v

6-4

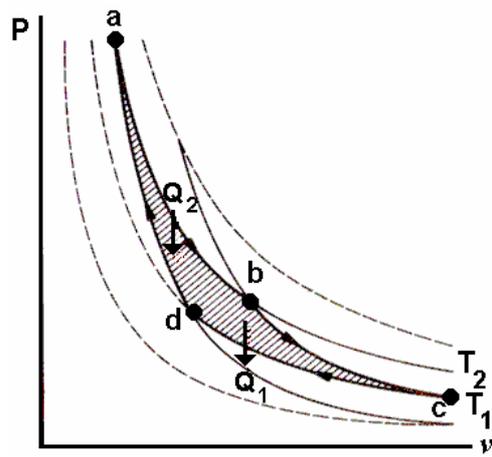
P-v-T

.7-4



P v T

:7-4



P v

:7-4

T₂

a

.b

Q₂

. . . .

M

W₂

.c

b

'W

.T₁

T₁

W₁

Q₁

.d

.a ()

d

1-4

W₂

:

.T₁

-

.T₂

-

(working substance) "

W_2	Q_2	$P_a v_a T_2$		$b \leftarrow a$
W'	$Q = 0$	$P_b v_b T_2$		$c \leftarrow b$
W_1	Q_1	$P_c v_c T_1$		$d \leftarrow c$
W''	$Q = 0$	$P_d v_d T_1$		$a \leftarrow d$

:1-4

)

$$T_2 \quad T_1 \quad \left(\dots \frac{|Q_2|}{|Q_1|} \right)$$

)

.(

$$\frac{T_1}{T_2} \quad T_2 \quad T_1$$

:

$b \leftarrow a$

$$|Q_2| = W_2 = n R T_2 \ln \frac{V_b}{V_a} \quad (62-4)$$

$$d \leftarrow c$$

: .

$$|Q_1| = | - W_1 | = | - (n R T_1 \ln \frac{V_d}{V_c}) | = (n R T_1 \ln \frac{V_c}{V_d}) \quad (63-4)$$

$$: \quad c \leftarrow b$$

$$T_2 V_b^{\gamma-1} = T_1 V_c^{\gamma-1} \quad (64-4)$$

$$: \quad a \leftarrow d$$

$$T_2 V_a^{\gamma-1} = T_1 V_d^{\gamma-1} \quad (65-4)$$

$$: \quad 65-4 \quad 64-4$$

$$\frac{V_b}{V_a} = \frac{V_c}{V_d} \quad (66-4)$$

$$: \quad \frac{|Q_2|}{|Q_1|}$$

$$\frac{|Q_2|}{|Q_1|} = \frac{T_2}{T_1} \frac{\ln(V_b/V_a)}{\ln(V_c/V_d)} = \frac{T_2}{T_1} \quad (67-4)$$

$$.T_2 \quad T_1 \quad \frac{|Q_2|}{|Q_1|}$$

The Heat Engine - the Refrigerator

8-4

1-8-4

" " (output) (input)

$$(\Delta U=0)$$

$$Q_1 \quad Q_2 \quad W \quad Q$$

$$Q \quad ()$$

:

$$Q = |Q_2| - |Q_1| \quad (68-4)$$

$$: \quad W$$

$$W = Q = |Q_2| - |Q_1| \quad (69-4)$$

2-8-4

(output) η ()
: (input)

$$\eta = \frac{W}{|Q_2|} = \frac{|Q_2| - |Q_1|}{|Q_2|} = 1 - \frac{|Q_1|}{|Q_2|} \quad (70-4)$$

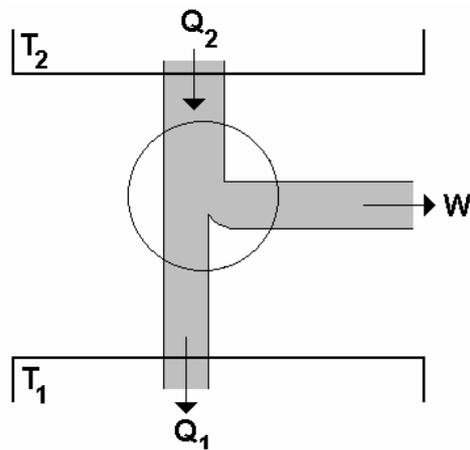
$$|Q_1|$$

" " (exhaust)
 " " $|Q_1|$
 $\eta > 100\%$

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{|Q_1|}{|Q_2|} = 1 - \frac{T_1}{T_2} = \frac{T_2 - T_1}{T_2} < 1 \quad (71-4)$$

3-8-4

8-4



:8-4

- Q_2 (T_2) ()
 () ()
 Q_1 (T_1)

$$\eta = \frac{W}{|Q_2|} = \frac{|Q_2| - |Q_1|}{|Q_2|} = 1 - \frac{|Q_1|}{|Q_2|} \quad (72-4)$$

4-8-4

W Q₁ Q₂

Q₁ .

$$Q_2 = Q_1 + W$$

W

heat

" "

"

.(T₂)

."pump

. 1-4 : _____

()

.T₂ Q₂

5-8-4

: ()

(output) Q₁

c

$$c = \frac{Q_1}{W} = \frac{Q_1}{Q_2 - Q_1} > 1 \quad (73-4)$$

دورة كارنو

- " " C

: C .-

$$C = \frac{T_1}{T_2 - T_1} \quad (74-4)$$