|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| READING, WRITING, SPEECH  Objective: Read the Bill of Rights.  **United States Bill of Rights**  ratified December 15, 1791  **Amendment I** - Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.  **Amendment II** - A well-regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed.  **Amendment III** - No Soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the Owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.  **Amendment IV** - The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.  **Amendment V** - No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the Militia, when in actual service in time of War or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.  **Amendment V**I - In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the Assistance of Counsel for his defense.  **Amendment VII** - In Suits at common law, where the  value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be otherwise re-examined in any Court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.  **Amendment VIII** -Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.  **Amendment IX** - The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.  **Amendment X** - The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States  ***Reference: 1)*** [*http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/*](http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/) *charters/ bill\_of\_rights\_transcript.html*  **Amendment 11** …The Judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by Citizens…  **Amendment 12** ELECTORAL COLLEGE  **Amendment 13** ANTI-SLAVERY AMENDMENT  **Amendment 14** All persons born or naturalized in the United States…are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside.  **Amendment 15** EQUAL RIGHT TO VOTE  **Amendment 16** The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes  **Amendment 17** The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote.  **Amendment 18** ABOLITION OF LIQUOR  **Amendment 19** WOMEN’S RIGHT TO VOTE  **Amendment 20** WHEN PRES & VP TERMS END  **Amendment 21** REPEAL 18TH AMENDMENT  **Amendment 22** PRESIDENT AND VP CAN ONLY SERVE 2 TERMS  **Amendment 23** THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA HAS THE VOTING RIGHTS OF ONE STATE  **Amendment 24** THE RIGHT OF U.S. CITIZENSTO VOTE IN A PRESIDENTIAL ELLECTION SHALL NOT BE DENIED FROM NOT PAYING TAXES **Amendment 25** The vice president will take the President's place if the current President dies, or commits a terrible crime **Amendment 26** VOTING AGE SET AT 18 **Amendment 27** SALARIES OF CONGRESS WILL NOT CHANGE **Reference:2)**<http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution_amendments_11-27.html> | **Constitution of the State of Illinois BILL OF RIGHTS**  SECTION 1. INHERENT AND INALIENABLE RIGHTS  SECTION 2. DUE PROCESS AND EQUAL  PROTECTION  SECTION 3. RELIGIOUS FREEDOM  SECTION 4. FREEDOM OF SPEECH  SECTION 5. RIGHT TO ASSEMBLE AND PETITION  SECTION 6. SEARCHES, SEIZURES, PRIVACY  AND INTERCEPTIONS The people shall have the right to secure (themselves, their possessions and communications against searches, seizures and invasions of privacy)  SECTION 7. INDICTMENT AND PRELIMINARY  HEARING No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense unless on indictment  SECTION 8. RIGHTS AFTER INDICTMENT  SECTION 8.1. CRIME VICTIMS' RIGHTS  SECTION 9. BAIL AND HABEAS CORPUS  (All persons are bailable… except extreme offenders)  SECTION 10. SELF-INCRIMINATION AND  DOUBLE JEOPARDY  SECTION 11. LIMITATION OF PENALTIES  AFTER CONVICTION  SECTION 12. RIGHT TO REMEDY AND JUSTICE  SECTION 13. TRIAL BY JURY  SECTION 14. IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT  SECTION 15. RIGHT OF EMINENT DOMAIN  Private property shall not be taken or damaged for public use without just compensation…by law  SECTION 16. EX POST FACTO LAWS AND  IMPAIRING CONTRACTS  (No laws shall be made granting of special privileges)  SECTION 17. NO DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOY-  MENT AND THE SALE OR RENTAL OF PROPERTY  SECTION 18. NO DISCRIMINATION ON THE  BASIS OF SEX  SECTION 19. NO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST  THE HANDICAPPED  SECTION 20. INDIVIDUAL DIGNITY  SECTION 21. QUARTERING OF SOLDIERS  SECTION 22. RIGHT TO ARMS  SECTION 23. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES  (reference to fundamental principles of civil gov’t.)  SECTION 24. RIGHTS RETAINED  ***REFERENCE; REFER TO FOR MORE DETAILS:*** [*https://www.illinois.gov/Government/Pages/*](https://www.illinois.gov/Government/Pages/) *LawsAndConstitution.aspx* **CLASS 24**  **What does a Freedom mean?**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **What does a Right mean?** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **What does a Law mean?**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **When do you need to know your Freedoms, Rights & Laws?**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **List the Freedoms, Rights, and Laws in the U.S.?**  **FREEDOMS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **RIGHTS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **LAWS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **List the Freedoms, Rights, and Laws in Illinois?**  **FREEDOMS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **RIGHTS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **LAWS:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    **CLASS 24.5** |